Tom Lantos Human Rights Commission Hearing

Artificial Intelligence: The Consequences for Human Rights

Panel I

Samir Goswami [SAH-meer] [GOSS-wah-mee**]** works with NGOs, governments, alliances and businesses to develop technology enabled ethical supply chain initiatives and programs. He is an independent consultant with past and current clients that include United Way Worldwide, the Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe (OSCE), the Ethical Trading Initiative, the City of Houston, Humanity United, Issara Institute and Mobile Accord.

Previously he was the Director of Government Professional Solutions at LexisNexis where he directed a team that managed a $12 million portfolio of U.S. Government contracts with the Agency for International Development, State Department, Department of Defense and Intelligence Communities. As a Managing Director of the Individuals and Communities at Risk Program at Amnesty International USA, he oversaw a crisis response unit that responded to 500 human rights incidents each year and facilitated a $1 million grant from Google.org for Amnesty to test technology products to assist human rights defenders.

Paul Scharre [SHAR] is a Senior Fellow and Director of the Technology and National Security Program at the Center for a New American Security. He is author of _Army of None: Autonomous Weapons and the Future of War_, published in April 2018.

From 2008-2013, Mr. Scharre worked in the Office of the Secretary of Defense (OSD) where he played a leading role in establishing policies on unmanned and autonomous systems and emerging weapons technologies. Mr. Scharre led the DoD working group that drafted DoD Directive 3000.09, establishing the Department's policies on autonomy in weapon systems. Mr. Scharre

also led DoD efforts to establish policies on intelligence, surveillance, and reconnaissance (ISR) programs and directed energy technologies. Mr. Scharre was involved in the drafting of policy guidance in the *2012 Defense Strategic Guidance*, *2010 Quadrennial Defense Review*, and Secretary-level planning guidance. His most recent position was Special Assistant to the Under Secretary of Defense for Policy.

Prior to joining OSD, Mr. Scharre served as a special operations reconnaissance team leader in the Army's 3rd Ranger Battalion and completed multiple tours to Iraq and Afghanistan. He is a graduate of the Army's Airborne, Ranger, and Sniper Schools and Honor Graduate of the 75th Ranger Regiment's Ranger Indoctrination Program.

Professor Kenneth Anderson teaches and writes in the areas of business and international business law; public international law and governance; law of war and armed conflict; and, most recently, law and regulation of emerging technologies (particularly automation, robotics, and AI). He has published extensively on national security law topics, particularly counterterrorism, drone warfare, and autonomous weapons. He serves as book review editor of the national security and law website, Lawfare.